THE EASTERN BUDDHIST

NEW SERIES

Vol. XXXIII No. 2 2001

THE EASTERN BUDDHIST SOCIETY

EDITORIAL BOARD

Nagao Gadjin (Editor-in-Chief)

Ama Toshimaro Miyashita Seiki
Aramaki Noritoshi Robert F. Rhodes
Dennis Hirota Jonathan A. Silk
Horio Tsutomu Norman A. Waddell
Ichigō Masamichi Yasutomi Shin'ya

Inoue Takami

ADVISORY BOARD

Luis O. Gómez Lambert Schmithausen

SECRETARIES

Ichigō Masamichi Inoue Takami Robert F. Rhodes

Contributions, notes, exchanges, business correspondence, and books for review should be addressed to:

The Eastern Buddhist Society,

Otani University, Kita-ku, Kyoto 603-8143, Japan

Fax: +81-75-431-4400 E-mail: ebs@otani.ac.jp

Website: http://www.otani.ac.jp/EBS/index.html

Published twice a year by The Eastern Buddhist Society

IN JAPAN ABROAD

Annual Subscription Rate 3,000 yen US\$ 25.00

Single copy 1,500 yen US\$ 12.50 Subscribers outside Japan should send their subscriptions and orders for back numbers

to: The Eastern Buddhist Society, PO Box 493, Canton, MA 02021-0493, U.S.A.

Checks should be made payable to The Eastern Buddhist Society.

Other payments from abroad should be remitted either by *Mail Transfer*, to Acct. No. 4414722, The Eastern Buddhist Society, and addressed to the Bank of Tokyo-Mitsubishi Ltd., Shijo Karasuma, Kyoto, Japan, or by *Postal Transfer* (where available), to Acct. No. 01040-9-4161, Kyoto, Japan.

If payment is made by check or International Money Order (in favor of The Eastern Buddhist Society, Otani University, Kita-ku, Kyoto), a five dollar (US) handling charge will be required.

Payment in Japan should be made by furikae (postal transfer) to Acct. No. 01040-9-4161.

Copyright 2001 by The Eastern Buddhist Society All rights reserved. No part of this journal may be reproduced or translated in any form, by print, photoprint, microfilm or any other means without written permission from the publisher.

PRINTED IN JAPAN, KOMIYAMA PRINTING CO., TOKYO

ISSN 0012-8708

THE EASTERN BUDDHIST

An unsectarian journal devoted to an open and critical study of Mahayana Buddhism in all of its aspects, published by The Eastern Buddhist Society Otani University, Kyoto

Vol. XXXIII, No. 2	NEW SERIES	2001
	CONTENTS	
A Page from D. T. Suzu	ki's Fragments	frontispiece
Notes and Fragments		
D. T. Suzuki		1
ARTICLES		
FEATURE: Japanese	Buddhism and Social Ethics	
Editors' Note		12
Protect the Dharma, Pro	tect the Country: Buddhist War F	Responsibility
	hristopher Ives	
	st Social Ethics, <i>Ama Toshimaro</i> ılism (<i>Yo ga shakaishugi</i>), <i>Takag</i>	
Passion for Zen: Two Ta Yanagida Seizan	alks at the San Francisco Zen Cer	nter,
Translated and introd	duced by Urs App	62
VIEWS & REVIEWS		
The "Thought of Enlight	tenment" in Fa-tsang's Hua-yen	
Buddhism, Dale S. V	Wright	97
•	Gregory Gibbs	107
A New Holy War again		100
	American Buddhist, David R. Lo	
Japan and the West in D. Hagiwara Takao.	O. T. Suzuki's Nostalgic Double J	ourneys, 129
BOOK REVIEWS		
	pers on Buddhist Studies	1.50
(Robert Kritzer) .		152
	l in the Ashes: Buddha Relics Medieval Japan (Sybil Anne Thoi	rnton) 156

THE EASTERN BUDDHIST XXXIII, 2

CONTRIBUTORS

- AMA TOSHIMARO, Professor, Meiji Gakuin University, Tokyo
- URS APP, Guest Fellow, International Research Institute for Zen Buddhism, Hanazono University, Kyoto
- GREGORY GIBBS, Resident Minister, Los Anglels Hompa Hongwanji Buddhist Temple, Los Angeles, California
- HAGIWARA TAKAO, Associate Professor of Japanese and Comparative Literature, Case Western Reserve University, Cleveland, Ohio
- CHRISTOPHER IVES, Professor of Religious Studies, Stonehill College, North Easton, Massachusetts
- ROBERT KRITZER, Associate Professor, Department of English Language and Literature, Kyoto Notre Dame University, Kyoto
- DAVID R. LOY, Professor of Philosophy and Religion, Faculty of International Studies, Bunkyō University, Chigasaki, Kanagawa
- MIHOKO OKAMURA, Lecturer, Otani University, Kyoto
- SYBIL ANNE THORNTON, Associate Professor, Department of History, Arizona State University, Tempe, Arizona
- DALE S. WRIGHT, Professor of Religious Studies, Occidental College, Los Angeles, California
- YANAGIDA SEIZAN, Professor Emeritus, Hanazono University and Kyoto University, Kyoto



The American Theological Library Association (ATLA) in conjunction with the **Eastern Buddhist Society** has launched an incredible research tool called ATLAS. This online collection of Theology and Religion journals is the finest available. Titles in this collection include *The Eastern Buddhist* and:

Asian Folklore Studies, Arts, Catholic Biblical Quarterly, Christian Century, CrossCurrents, Interpretation, Journal for the Study of the Old Testament, Journal for the Study of the New Testament, Journal of Biblical Literature, Journal of Chinese Religions, Modern Theology, Muslim World, Near Eastern Archaeology, Numen, Zygon and many, many more titles.

To see the complete list of titles to be included in ATLAS, go to the following site:

http://www.atla.com/products/titles/titles_atlas.html

The normal price for a one-year individual subscription to ATLAS is \$150. ATLA is prepared to offer ATLAS at a substantially discounted price to subscribers of *The Eastern Buddhist*. ATLA will make ATLAS available to you for \$100, valid through December 31st 2002. The subsequent annual subscription would be just \$120, a 20% discount.

We have included a password for ATLAS so that you can try it out for yourself. Simply go to: http://purl.org/atlaonline
Account Name: EBS Password: TRIAL

To subscribe to ATLAS simply call Chuck Slagle at 888.665.2852 (ATLA) or email at cslagle@atla.com.

Monumenta Nipponica

Winter 2001 issue now available

A quarterly journal on Japanese culture and society, MN publishes original research and translations in the fields of history, literature, art history, religion, thought, and anthropology. Each issue contains on average four articles and fifteen reviews of recent books on Japan.



ARTICLES

Yosano Akiko's Poems "In Praise of *The Tale of Genji*," by G. G. Rowley

Taming the Wilderness: The Lifestyle Improvement Movement in Rural Japan, 1925–1965, by Simon Partner

REVIEW ARTICLE

The Nanking Massacre: Now You See It, . . ., by Bob Tadashi Wakabayashi

BOOK REVIEWS

Bridging the Divide • Being Modern in Japan •
Yanaihara Tadao and Japanese Colonial Policy • The Poetics of
Japanese Verse • Fault Lines: Cultural Memory and Japanese
Surrealism • Amour, colère, couleur • Der Eine und Einzige Weg
der Götter: Yoshida Kanetomo und die Erfindung des Shinto •
Initiation à la paléographie Japonaise • Max Weber und das
moderne Japan • The Shogun's Painted Culture • Frank
Lloyd Wright and the Art of Japan • Word and Image in
Japanese Cinema • Multiethnic Japan • Adult Manga •
Japan: Der andere Kulturführer

Annual subscription: ¥4,280, US\$36.00, or €34.00

Monumenta Nipponica Sophia University

7-1 Kioi-chō, Chiyoda-ku, Tokyo 102-8554 Japan

Tel: 03-3238-3543: Fax: 03-3238-3835

Available at Kinokuniya Shoten (Shinjuku South Store), Enderle Bookstore, and the Imperial Hotel Bookstore http://monumenta.cc.sophia.ac.jp

日本文化誌

THE EASTERN BUDDHIST

Founded in 1921 by D. T. Suzuki and Beatrice Lane

Volume 33, 1 (2001)

SYMPOSIUM: Reading The Collected Works of Shinran

John P. Keenan, Shinran's Neglect of Emptiness; Thomas P. Kasulis, Shin Buddhist Ethics in Our Postmodern Age of Mappō; Dennis Hirota, On Recent Readings of Shinran.

Robert F. Rhodes, Seeking the Pure Land in Heian Japan: The Practices of the Monks of the Nijūgo Zammai-e; Henry Simoni-Wastila, Buddhist Thought and Particularity: Thurman and Abe on a Nondualistic Middle Way, with a Buddhist Student's Comment by Aramaki Noritoshi.

VIEWS & REVIEWS: Cathy Cantwell, Reflections on Ecological Ethics and the Tibetan Earth Ritual; Yamabe Nobuyoshi, Internal Desire and the External World: An Approach to Environmental Problems from a Buddhist Perspective; REVIEWS ARTICLE: Jonathan A. Silk, Contribution to the Study of the Philosophical Vocabulary of Mahayana Buddhism.

BOOK REVIEWS

VOLUME 31, 2 (1998)

Daisetz T. Suzuki, Basic Thoughts Underlying Eastern Ethical and Social Practice (1962); Matteo Cestari, The Knowing Body: Nishida's Philosophy of Active Intuition (Kōiteki chokkan): Kaneko Daiei, Rennyo the Restorer, 2; Perspectives on Self-Emptying: A Zen-Christian Dialogue between Richard J. DeMartino and Kenneth P. Kramer (I, II); The Legacy of Rennyo Shōnin: Rennyo Shōnin Itoku-ki. With an introduction by Nabata Toshio: Judith Snodgrass, Retrieving the Past? A Consideration of Texts. Appendix: Shaku Soyen, "Arbitration Instead of War"; William S. Cobb, Nishida on the Freedom of the Will; Joseph S. O'Leary, The Hermeneutics of Critical Buddhism; REVIEW ARTICLE: Jeff Shore, Abe Masao's Legacy: Awakening to Reality Through the Death of the Ego and Providing Spiritual Ground for the Modern World.

VOLUME 32.1 (2000)

Luis O. Gomez, Buddhism as a Religion of Hope: Observations on the "Logic" of a Doctrine and its Foundational Myth; Robert F. Rhodes, Imagining Hell: Genshin's Vision of the Buddhist Hell as found in the Ōjōyōshū; Trent Collier, Time and Self: Religious Awakening in Dōgen and Shinran; Gregory Schopen, The Good Monk and his Money in a Buddhist Monasticism of "The Mahāyāna Period"; Soga Ryōjin, Shinran's View of Buddhist History, trans. by Jan Van Bragt with an Introduction by Yasutomi Shin'ya; Dennis Hargiss, Awakening to the High/Returning to the Low: The Pilgrim's Ideal in Bashō's Oku no Hosomichi; REVIEW ARTICLE: Enomoto Fumio, The Discovery of "the Oldest Buddhist Manuscripts."

BOOK REVIEWS

VOLUME 32, 2 (2000)

Gregory Schopen, The Mahāyāna and the Middle Period in Indian Buddhism: Through a Chinese Looking-glass; Lambert Schmithausen, Buddhism and the Ethics of Nature—Some Remarks; Florin Deleanu; Buddhist 'Ethology' in the Pāli Canon: Between Symbol and Observation; Ian Harris, Magician as Environmentalist: Fertility Elements in South and Southeast Asian Buddhism; Soga Ryōjin, A Savior on Earth: The Meaning of Dharmākara Bodhisattva's Advent, trans. by Jan Van Bragt; David Landis Barnhill, Of Bashōs and Buddhisms BOOK REVIEWS

ANNUAL SUBSCRIPTION RATE: US\$25.00 or 3,000 yen

THE EASTERN BUDDHIST SOCIETY
OTANI UNIVERSITY
KOYAMA, KITAKU, KYOTO 603-8143 JAPAN

Outside Japan: The Eastern Buddhist Society, P.O. Box 493 Canton, MA 02021-0493, U.S.A.

