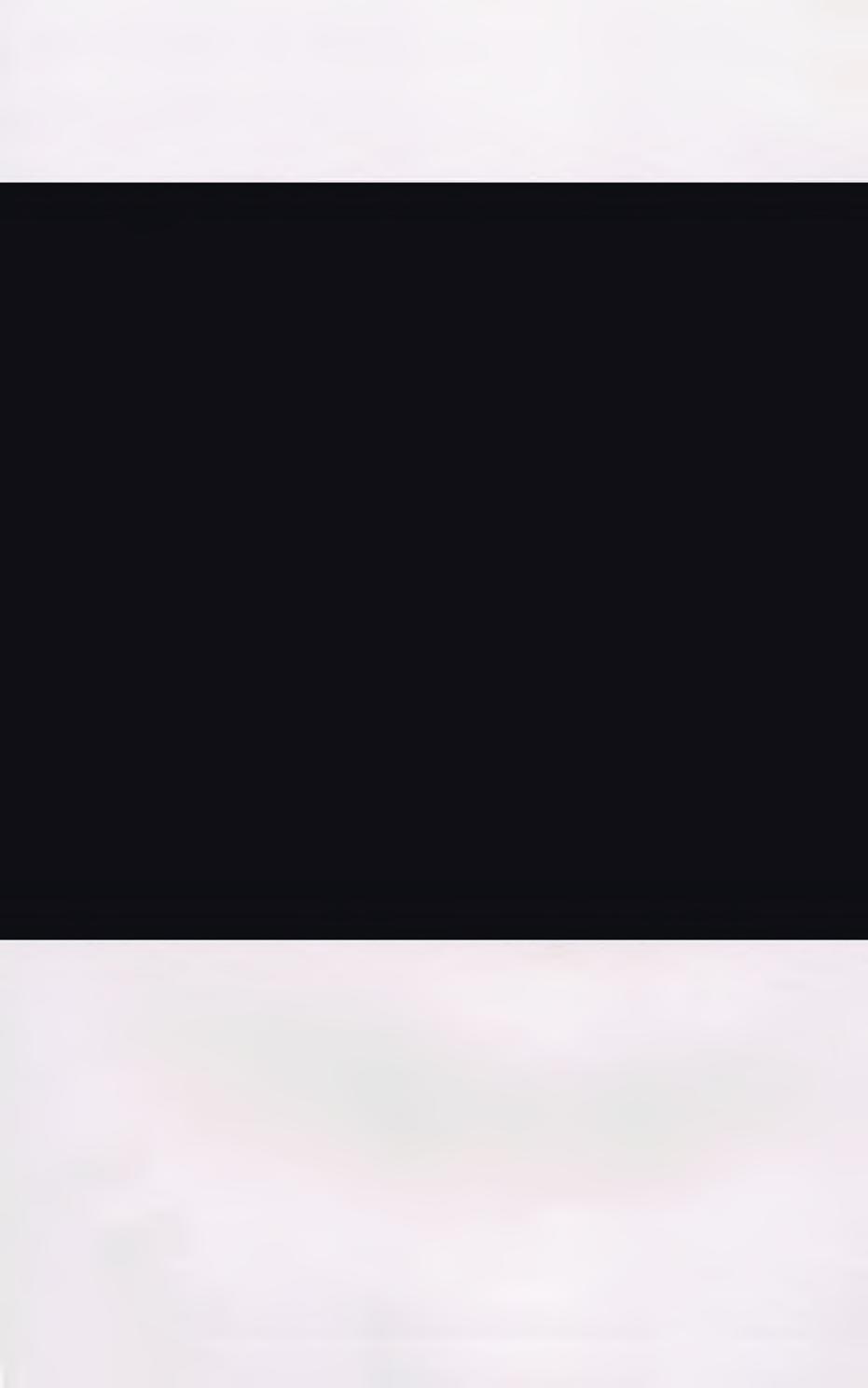
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The roly-poly Chinese beggar-monk Pu-tai (Hotei in Japanese), a popular figure in Chinese folk religion, was a special favorite of the Zen painters of Japan. None of them was more successful in capturing Hotei's free and childlike spirit than the reclusive monk Fugai Ekun, 1568-1654, one of the foremost painters of the Japanese Sötö school. Fûgai usually depicted Hotei wearing a happy smile; but sometimes, as in this painting, he gives him a sad, pensive expression. For a discussion of this and other works by Fûgai, see The Life and Art of Fûgai Ekun, pp. 59-75.